**Powtórka gramatyczna**

1. Tenses

**Present Simple** (operator: do/does)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Zdania twierdzące** | **Zdania przeczące** | **Pytania** |
| I  You | dance | don’t do | Do I dance? |
| He  She  It | dances | doesn’t do | Does she dance? |
| We  You  They | dance | don’t do | Do we dance? |

**Present Continuous** (operator: am/is/are)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Zdania twierdzące** | **Zdania przeczące** | **Pytania** |
| I | am dancing | am not dancing | Am I dancing? |
| He  She  It | is dancing | is not/isn’t dancing | Is she dancing? |
| We  You  They | are dancing | are not/aren’t dancing | Are we dancing? |

**Present Perfect** (operator: have/has)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Zdania twierdzące** | **Zdania przeczące** | **Pytania** |
| I  You | have danced (IIIf) | haven’t danced | Have I danced? |
| He  She  It | has danced (IIIf) | hasn’t danced | Has she danced? |
| We  You  They | have danced (IIIf) | haven’t danced | Have we danced? |

**Present Perfect Continuous** (operator: have been/has been)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Zdania twierdzące** | **Zdania przeczące** | **Pytania** |
| I | have been dancing | haven’t been dancing | Have I been dancing? |
| He  She  It | has been dancing | hasn’t been dancing | Has she been dancing? |
| We  You  They | have been dancing | haven’t been dancing | Have we been dancing? |

**Past Simple** (operator: did)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Zdania twierdzące** | **Zdania przeczące** | **Pytania** |
| I  You  He  She  It  We  You  They | danced (IIf) | didn’t dance | Did she dance? |

**Past Continuous** (operator: was/were)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Zdania twierdzące** | **Zdania przeczące** | **Pytania** |
| I | was dancing | wasn’t dancing | Was I dancing? |
| He  She  It | was dancing | wasn’t dancing | Was she dancing? |
| We  You  They | were dancing | weren’t dancing | Were we dancing? |

**Past Perfect** (operator: had)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Zdania twierdzące** | **Zdania przeczące** | **Pytania** |
| I  You  He  She  It  We  You  They | had danced (IIIf) | hadn’t danced | Had I danced? |

**Past Perfect Continuous** (operator: had been)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Zdania twierdzące** | **Zdania przeczące** | **Pytania** |
| I  He  She  It  We  You  They | had been dancing | hadn’t been dancing | Had I been dancing? |

**Konstrukcja “used to”**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Zdania twierdzące** | **Zdania przeczące** | **Pytania** |
| I  You  He  She  It  We  You  They | used to dance | didn’t use to dance | Did she use to dance? |

**Future Simple** (operator: will)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Zdania twierdzące** | **Zdania przeczące** | **Pytania** |
| I  You  He  She  It  We  You  They | will dance | will not/won’t dance | Will I dance? |

**Future Continuous** (operator: will be)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Zdania twierdzące** | **Zdania przeczące** | **Pytania** |
| I  He  She  It  We  You  They | will be dancing | won’t be dancing | Will You be dancing? |

**Future Perfect** (operator: will have)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Zdania twierdzące** | **Zdania przeczące** | **Pytania** |
| I  You  He  She  It  We  You  They | will have danced (IIIf) | won’t have danced | Will You have danced? |

**Future Perfect Continuous** (operator: will have been)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Zdania twierdzące** | **Zdania przeczące** | **Pytania** |
| I  He  She  It  We  You  They | will have been dancing | won’t have been dancing | Will they have been dancing? |

**Konstrukcja “be going to”**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Zdania twierdzące** | **Zdania przeczące** | **Pytania** |
| I | am going to dance | am not going to dance | Am I going to dance? |
| He  She  It | is going to dance | is not going to dance | Is she going to dance? |
| We  You  They | are going to dance | are not going to dance | Are we going to dance? |

1. Strona bierna

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Strona czynna** | **Strona bierna** |
| Present Simple | She prepares dinner. | Dinner **is prepared.** |
| Present Continuous | She is preparing dinner. | Dinner **is being prepared.** |
| Present Perfect | She has prepared dinner. | Dinner **has been prepared.** |
| Past Simple | She prepared dinner. | Dinner **was prepared.** |
| Past Continuous | She was preparing dinner. | Dinner **was being prepared.** |
| Past Perfect | She had prepared dinner. | Dinner **had been prepared** |
| will | She will prepare dinner. | Dinner **will be prepared** |
| be going to | She is going to prepare dinner. | Dinner **is going to be prepared.** |

1. Konstrukcja have something done

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Strona czynna** | **Konstrukcja have something done** |
| Present Simple | They repair my car. | I **have** my car **repaired.** |
| Present Continuous | They are repairing my car. | I **am having** my car **repaired.** |
| Present Perfect | They have repaired my car. | I **have had** my car **repaired.** |
| Past Simple | They repaired my car. | I **had** my car **repaired.** |
| Past Continuous | They were repairing my car. | I **was having** my car **repaired.** |
| Past Perfect | They had repaired my car. | I **had had** my car **repaired.** |
| will | They will repair my car. | I **will** **have** my car **repaired.** |
| Future Continuous | They will be repairing my car. | I **will be having** my car **repaired.** |
| be going to | They are going to repair my car. | I **am going to have** my car **repaired.** |

1. Mowa zależna

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Mowa niezależna** | | **Mowa zależna** | |
| Present Simple | ‘I work at home’ | Past Simple | He said (that) he **worked** at home |
| Present Continuous | ‘I am working at home’ | Past Continuous | He said (that) he **was working** at home |
| Present Perfect | ‘I have worked at home’ | Past Perfect | He said (that) he **had worked** at home |
| Present Continuous | ‘I have been working at home’ | Past Perfect Continuous | He said (that) **had been working** at home |
| Past Simple | ‘I worked at home’ | Past Perfect | He said (that) he **had worked** at home |
| Past Continuous | ‘I was working at home’ | Past Perfect Continuous | He said (that) he **had been working** at home |
| will | ‘I will work at home’ | would | He said (that) he **would worka t** home |
| Future Continuous | ‘I will be working at home’ | would be | He said (that) **would be working** at home |
| be going to | ‘I am going to work at home’ | was/were going to | He said (that) he **was going to work** at home |
| can | ‘I can work at home’ | could | He said (that) he **could work** at home |
| Prośby | ‘Could you help me?’ | He asked me **to help** him | |
| Pytania | ‘Do you like this film?’  ‘Where did you watch it?’ | He asked me **if** I **liked** that film  He asked me **where** I had watched it. | |
| Polecenia | ‘Go out!’ | He told me **to go out.** | |

1. Słowotwórstwo

**Często używane przedrostki:**

* anti- (np. anti-nuclear)
* bi- (np. bilingual)
* co- (np. cooperation)
* ex- (np. ex-girlfriend)
* inter- (np. international)
* mis- (np. misunderstand)
* multi- (np. multitasking)
* over- (np. overreact)
* post- (np. postmodern)
* pro- (np. pro-democracy)
* re- (np. rewrite)
* self- (np. self-motivation)
* semi- (np. semi-final)
* under- (np. uderestimate)
* dis- (np. disagree)
* il- (np. illegal)
* im- (np. immature)
* in- (np. insecure)
* ir- (np. irresponsible)
* non- (np. nonsense)
* un- (np. unable)

**Przyrostki:**

1. Przyrostki tworzące rzeczowniki

* -age- (np. package)
* -al- (np. proposal)
* -ant/-ent- (np. defendant, accident)
* -ation/-ition- (np. communication, definition)
* -cy- (np. democracy)
* -ence/-ance- (np. difference, appearance)
* -dom- (np. kingdom)
* -er/-or- (np. gardener, author)
* -hood- (np. neighbourhood)
* -ian- (np. musician)
* -ing- (np. wadding)
* -ism- (np. criticism)
* -ist- (np. realist)
* -ment- (np. fragment)
* -ness- (np. darkness)
* -ship- (np. relationship)
* -tion/-sion- (np. preparation, discussion)
* -ty/-ity- (np. activity, civility)
* -ure- (np. pressure)

1. Przyrostki tworzące przymiotniki

* -able/-ible- (np. habitable, possible)
* -al.- (np. logical)
* -ant/-ent- (np. observant, dependent)
* -ary- (np. reactionary)
* -ed- (np. ashamed)
* -ful- (np. wonderful)
* -ic- (np. heroic)
* -ing- (np. interesting)
* -ive- (np. reactive)
* -less- (np. careless)
* -ly- (np. lovely)
* -ous- (np. glamorous)
* -y- (np. rainy)

1. Przyrostki tworzące przysłówki

* -ly- (np. easily)
* -ally- (np. basically)
* -wards- (np. backwards)

1. Przyrostki tworzące czasowniki

* -ate- (np. create)
* -en- (np. shorten)
* -ify- (np. identify)
* -ise- (np. victimise)

1. Zaimki

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Zaimek osobowy podmiotu** | **Zaimek osobowy dopełnienia** | **Przymiotnik dzierżawczy (z rzeczownikiem)** | **Zaimek dzierżawczy (bez rzeczownika)** | **Zaimek zwrotny** |
| I | me | my | mine | myself |
| You | you | your | yours | yourself |
| He | him | his | his | himself |
| She | her | her | hers | herself |
| It | it | its | its | itself |
| We | us | our | ours | ourselfs |
| You | you | your | yours | yourselfs |
| They | them | their | theirs | themselfs |

**Zaimki wskazujące:**

1. **Liczba pojedyncza**

* this
* that

1. **Liczba mnoga**

* these
* those

**Zaimki pytające:**

* what?
* who?
* whose?
* which?
* where?
* when?
* why?
* how?
* (how often? how long? how far? how much? how many?

**Zaimki względne:**

* who
* which
* that
* whose
* when
* where

**Zaimki wzajemne:**

* each other
* one another

1. Conditionals

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Warunek z ‘if’** | **Zdanie główne** | **Użycie** |
| Zero | Present Simple | Present Simple | Fakty, które są zawsze prawdziwe, np. fakty naukowe |
| First | Present (Simple, Continuous or Perfect) | Future, Imperative, can, may, might, must or should | Aktywności, które najprawdopodobniej zadzieją się po spełnieniu warunku |
| Second | Past (Simple or Continuous) | would, could or might + bare infinitive | Nierealne “gdybanie” o teraźniejszości |
| Third | Past Perfect (or Perfect Continuous) | would, could or might + have + past participle | Nierealne “gdybanie” o przeszłości |
| 2+3 | Past (Simple or Continuous) | would, could or might + have + past participle | Coś wydarzyłoby się w przeszłości, gdyby został spełniony jakiś warunek w teraźniejszości lub ogólny |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 3+2 | Past Perfect (or Perfect Continuous) | would, could or might + bare infinitive | Coś wydarzyłoby się teraz, gdyby został spełniony jakiś warunek w przeszłości |